CLAIMS

We claim:

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5 1. A tactile input system comprising multiple stimulators implanted in the skin of a subject below the epidermis in a closely spaced array, wherein the stimulators or a portion thereof are independently configured to deliver a tactile stimulation.

- 2. The system of claim 1, wherein said tactile stimulation is mechanical stimulation.
 - 3. The system of claim 1, wherein said tactile stimulation is electrical stimulation.
- 15 4. The system of claim 1, wherein said tactile stimulation is thermal stimulation.
 - 5. The system of claim 1, wherein said stimulators are configured to provide said tactile stimulation in response to a wireless signal.
 - 6. The system of claim 5, wherein said wireless signal comprises a light signal.
 - 7. The system of claim 1, wherein said stimulators are provided with a biocompatible coating.
 - 8. The system of claim 1, further comprising a transmitter configured to transmit a signal to one or more of said stimulators to initiate said tactile stimulation.
- 9. The system of claim 1, wherein said stimulators individually have a volume of less than 10 cubic millimeters.
 - 10. The system of claim 1, wherein said stimulators comprise a movable diaphragm.

11. The system of claim 1, wherein said stimulators are not in direct or indirect physical contact with each other.

- 12. An implantable tactile input system comprising multiple stimulators

 5 configured to be implanted in the skin of a subject below the epidermis in a closely spaced array, wherein the stimulators or a portion thereof are independently configured to deliver a tactile stimulation to said subject when implanted.
- 13. The system of claim 12, wherein said tactile stimulation is mechanical stimulation.
 - 14. The system of claim 12, wherein said tactile stimulation is electrical stimulation.
 - 15. The system of claim 12, wherein said tactile stimulation is thermal stimulation.

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- 16. The system of claim 12, wherein said stimulators are configured to provide said tactile stimulation in response to a wireless signal.
- 17. The system of claim 16, wherein said wireless signal comprises a light signal.
- 18. The system of claim 12, wherein said stimulators are provided with a biocompatible coating.
 - 19. The system of claim 12, further comprising a transmitter configured to transmit a signal to one or more of said stimulators to initiate said tactile stimulation.
- 30 20. The system of claim 12, wherein said stimulators individually have a volume of less than 10 cubic millimeters.
 - 21. The system of claim 12, wherein said stimulators comprise a movable diaphragm.

22. The system of claim 12, wherein said stimulators are not in direct or indirect physical contact with each other.

- 5 23. A method for imparting information to a subject comprising: transmitting a signal from a transmitter to multiple stimulators implanted in the skin of said subject under conditions such that said stimulators provide a tactile stimulation that conveys information from said signal to the brain of said subject.
- 10 24. The method of claim 23, wherein said stimulators are implanted below the epidermis in a closely spaced array.
 - 25. The method of claim 23, wherein said stimulators or a portion thereof are independently configured to deliver said tactile stimulation.
 - 26. The method of claim 23, wherein said tactile stimulation is mechanical stimulation.
- 27. The method of claim 23, wherein said tactile stimulation is electrical stimulation.

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- The method of claim 23, wherein said tactile stimulation is thermal stimulation.
- 25 29. The method of claim 23, wherein said stimulators are configured to provide said tactile stimulation in response to a wireless signal.
 - 30. The method of claim 29, wherein said wireless signal comprises a light signal.
 - 31. The method of claim 23, wherein said information comprises visual information.

32. The method of claim 23, wherein said information comprises audio information.

- 33. The method of claim 23, wherein said information comprises environmental information.
 - 34. The method of claim 23, wherein said information comprises tactile information from a body location other than the location where said multiple stimulators are implanted.